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[TITLE OF THE RESEARCH ARTICLE]

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Abstract

The abstract should provide a clear and concise overview of the entire research work. It should briefly explain the background of the study, research problem, objectives, methodology, major findings and conclusion.

The abstract should enable readers to understand the main purpose and contribution of the research without reading the complete manuscript.

Authors are generally advised to prepare an abstract of approximately 150–250 words, unless the selected journal specifies a different requirement.

The abstract should be written as a single paragraph and should avoid unnecessary references, lengthy explanations, undefined abbreviations and unrelated information.

Keywords: [Keyword 1], [Keyword 2], [Keyword 3], [Keyword 4], [Keyword 5].

Authors should provide approximately 4–6 relevant keywords that represent the central concepts, subject area and research focus of the manuscript.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The introduction should provide a comprehensive background of the research topic and explain the importance of the selected research problem.

Authors should introduce the subject, describe the existing situation and explain why the research is necessary. The introduction should establish the academic context of the study and help readers understand the research direction.

This section may include:

- Background and overview of the research topic.
- Description of the research problem.
- Importance and significance of the study.
- Existing challenges or research gaps.
- Research objectives and questions.
- Research hypotheses, where applicable.
- Scope and contribution of the study.

The introduction should logically lead readers towards the purpose of the research.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

The literature review should present a critical examination of previously published research relevant to the selected topic.

Authors should discuss important theories, research findings, academic perspectives and previous studies related to the research problem. The section should identify similarities, differences, limitations and gaps in existing literature.

This section may include:

- Review of previous research studies.
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Describe the overall research approach, including qualitative, quantitative or mixed-method research design.

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Describe the target population, sample size and sampling techniques, where applicable.

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Explain the statistical methods, analytical procedures, models or software used to interpret the collected data.

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Mention relevant ethical approval, participant consent, confidentiality and other research ethics requirements, where applicable.

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Example Table Format:

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Table 1: Summary of Research Findings

All tables, figures and graphical representations should be referenced within the manuscript text.

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The discussion section should interpret and explain the research findings in relation to the research objectives and previously published studies.

Authors should explain the meaning of the obtained results, identify important observations and discuss how the findings contribute to existing academic knowledge.

This section may address:

- Interpretation of major research findings.
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The discussion should provide meaningful academic interpretation rather than simply repeating the results.

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The conclusion should summarize the major outcomes of the research and explain how the study addresses its original objectives.

Authors should highlight the most important findings, the contribution of the research and its possible academic or practical implications.

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- Data analysis.
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Authors should explain whether the data supporting the findings of the research are publicly available, available upon reasonable request or subject to restrictions.

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